

Panel – Sat to Strong

Large Bank Perspective on Efforts to Address Heightened Expectations for Strong Risk Management and Audit

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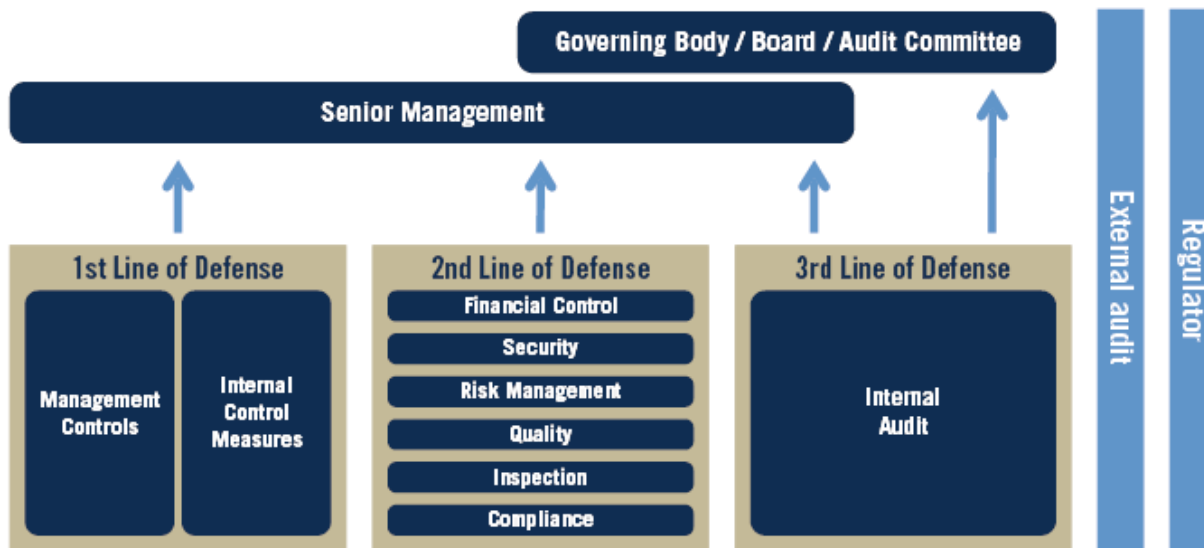
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3 Lines of defense model

- U.S. Bank has subscribed to a three lines of defense model.
- The IIA recently published a position paper outlining this model.
- Delineation of roles and responsibilities is key to efficient and effective implementation of the model.

The Three Lines of Defense Model



Adapted from ECIIA/FERMA *Guidance on the 8th EU Company Law Directive, article 41*

<https://na.theiia.org/standards-guidance/recommended-guidance/Pages/The-Three-Lines-of-Defense-in-Effective-Risk-Management-and-Control.aspx>

3 Lines of defense: roles & responsibilities

- Board and Executive Management: Sets overall business strategy, structure, and risk appetite. Responsible for setting culture/tone for strong enterprise governance and risk management.
- 3rd Line of Defense: Internal Audit as independent tester and validator.
- 2nd Line of Defense: Translates strategy and appetite into actionable policies, standards, and other guidance. Oversees risk management and practices over business activities.
 - Policy – leads emerging risk identification and assessment, policy formulation/change management, and regulatory relations.
 - Oversight – provides ongoing oversight of risk, state of policy compliance. Advises, influences, and challenges business practices. Provides upward risk reporting.
- 1st Line of Defense: Establishes and maintains appropriate systems of risk management and internal control to support business objectives and risk appetite/tolerances.
 - Informs and influences policy formulation.
 - Identifies and assesses inherent risks.
 - Establishes and maintains appropriate risk response and control activities.
 - Conducts ongoing self-assessments to proactively identify and remediate risk issues.
 - Provides regular reporting regarding state of risk management including timely escalation of significant concerns.

3 Lines of defense: roles & responsibilities

3rd Line of Defense: Independent Assessment

Provide independent
assessment &
assurance re:
Enterprise
Governance, Risk
Management, and
Control

Advise, Influence,
Challenge, Evaluate,
Report

CAS Objective: Evaluate board and executive committee level governance and risk management processes with a focus on governance and reporting requirements.

Provide assessment of ERM inclusive of risk appetite.

Board & Executive Management

Board and Executive/Managing
Committee Level Governance and Risk
Management Processes

CAS Objective: Evaluate the adequacy and effectiveness of Enterprise/Corporate and Business Group level governance and risk management processes.

2nd Line of Defense

Enterprise/Corporate and Vice-Chair
Level Governance and Risk Management
Processes

CAS Objective: Evaluate the adequacy (design) and effectiveness (execution) of overarching business/business risk management processes.

1st Line of Defense

Business Level Governance, Risk
Management, and Control Processes

CAS Objective: Evaluate the adequacy (design) and effectiveness (execution) of key process level / account and transaction level controls.

Business Processes / Account and
Transaction Level Controls

Key ongoing risk management actions across the lines of defense

